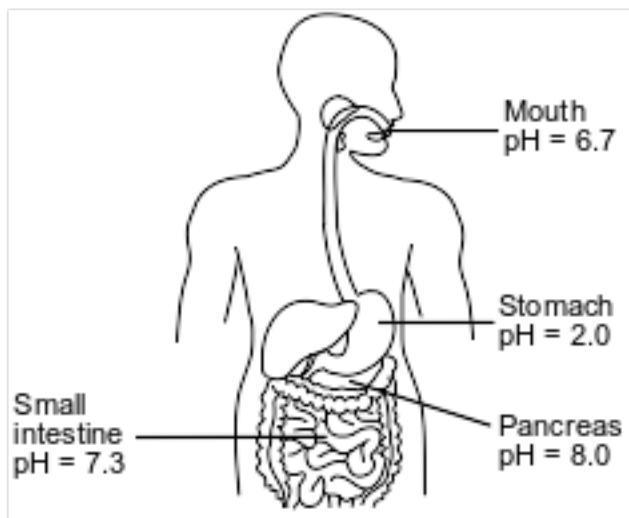


Base your answers to questions 7 on the information below.

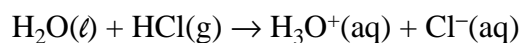
The diagram below shows typical pH values found in four parts of the human digestive system. In the small intestine, the enzyme lipase acts as a catalyst, increasing the rate of fat digestion.



7 What is the color of thymol blue at the pH of the small intestine?

Base your answers to questions 8 on the information below and on your knowledge of chemistry.

A scientist bubbled $\text{HCl}(\text{g})$ through a sample of $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\ell)$. This process is represented by the balanced equation below.



The scientist measured the pH of the liquid in the flask before and after the gas was bubbled through the water. The initial pH value of the water was 7.0 and the final pH value of the solution was 3.0.

8 What would be the color of bromcresol green if it had been added to the water in the flask before any of the $\text{HCl}(\text{g})$ was bubbled through the water?

Base your answers to questions 9 on the information below and on your knowledge of chemistry.

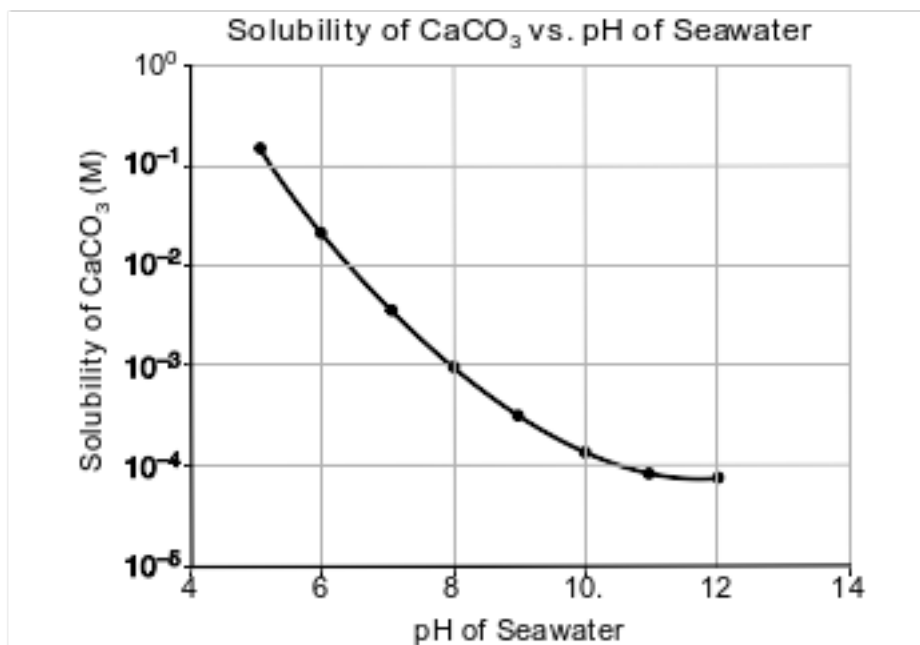
Vinegar is a commercial form of acetic acid, $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2(\text{aq})$. One sample of vinegar has a pH value of 2.4.

9 State the color of bromthymol blue indicator in a sample of the commercial vinegar.

Base your answers to questions 10 on the information below and on your knowledge of chemistry.

Carbon dioxide is slightly soluble in seawater. As carbon dioxide levels in the atmosphere increase, more CO_2 dissolves in seawater, making the seawater more acidic because carbonic acid, $\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq})$, is formed.

Seawater also contains aqueous calcium carbonate, $\text{CaCO}_3(\text{aq})$, which is used by some marine organisms to make their hard exoskeletons. As the acidity of the sea water changes, the solubility of CaCO_3 also changes, as shown in the graph below.



- 10 State the color of bromcresol green in a sample of seawater in which the CaCO_3 solubility is 10^{-2} M.

Base your answers to questions 11 on the information below and on your knowledge of chemistry.

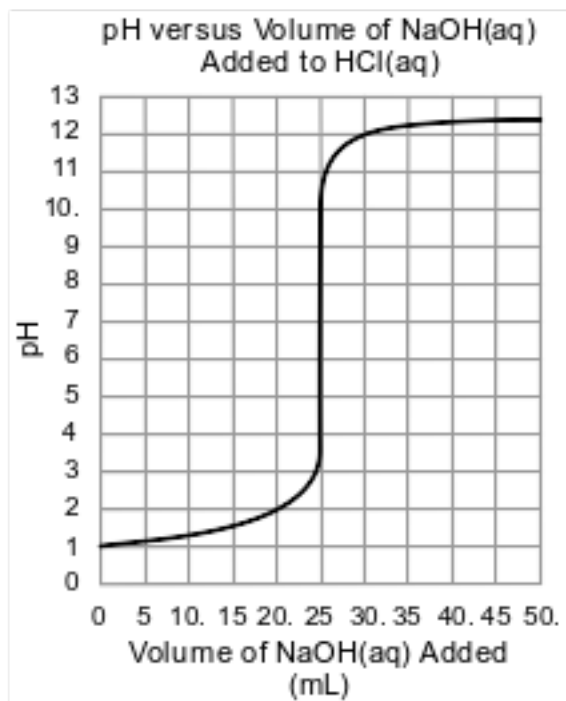
A company produces a colorless vinegar that is 5.0% $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$ in water. Using thymol blue as an indicator, a student titrates a 15.0-milliliter sample of the vinegar with 43.1 milliliters of a 0.30 M $\text{NaOH}(\text{aq})$ solution until the acid is neutralized.

- 11 Based on Table M, what is the color of the indicator in the vinegar solution before any base is added?

Base your answers to questions 12 on the information below and on your knowledge of chemistry.

A student is to determine the concentration of an NaOH(aq) solution by performing two different titrations. In a first titration, the student titrates 25.0 mL of 0.100 M H₂SO₄(aq) with NaOH(aq) of unknown concentration.

In a second titration, the student titrates 25.0 mL of 0.100 M HCl(aq) with a sample of the NaOH(aq). During this second titration, the volume of the NaOH(aq) added and the corresponding pH value of the reaction mixture is measured. The graph below represents the relationship between pH and the volume of the NaOH(aq) added for this second titration.



- 12 State the color of phenolphthalein indicator if it were added after the HCl(aq) was titrated with 50. mL of NaOH(aq).

Base your answers to questions 13 on the information below and on your knowledge of chemistry.

A 30.0-milliliter sample of HCl(aq) was exactly neutralized by 18.0 milliliters of 0.10 M KOH(aq). During this laboratory activity, appropriate safety equipment was used and safety procedures were followed.

- 13 State the color of bromcresol green indicator if it were added to a sample of the 0.10 M KOH(aq). [1]

Base your answers to questions 14 on the information below and on your knowledge of chemistry.

A sample of normal rainwater has a pH value of 5.6 due to dissolved carbon dioxide gas from the atmosphere. Acid rain is formed when other gases, such as sulfur dioxide, dissolve in rainwater, which can result in lake water with a pH value of 4.6. The equation below represents the reaction of water with $\text{SO}_2(\text{g})$.



14 State the color of methyl orange in a sample of normal rainwater. [1]

Base your answers to questions 15 on the information below and on your knowledge of chemistry.

In a laboratory activity, a student measures the pH values of four household liquids and distilled water, as shown in the table below. During this laboratory activity, appropriate safety equipment is used and safety procedures are followed.

Measured pH Value of Liquids Tested

Liquid Tested	Measured pH Value
aqueous ammonia	11.9
black coffee	4.9
lemon juice	2.1
vinegar	3.3
distilled water	7.0

15 State the color of bromocresol green after the indicator is added to a sample of lemon juice. [1]

Answer Keys

1 4

2 2

3 4

4 1

5 Allow 1 credit for red.

6 Allow 1 credit for blue.

7 Allow 1 credit for yellow.

8 Allow 1 credit for blue.

9 Allow 1 credit for yellow.

10 Allow 1 credit for blue.

11 Allow 1 credit for yellow.

12 Allow 1 credit for pink.

13 Allow 1 credit for blue.

14 Allow 1 credit for yellow.

15 Allow 1 credit for yellow.